

Rounding to the Nearest Ten and Hundred

When rounding to the nearest ten, follow these steps.

Step	Example
1. Circle the place value you are rounding to. If rounding to the nearest ten, then circle the digit in the tens place.	<u>6</u> 2
2. Underline the digit to the right in the ones place.	6 <u>2</u>
3. To the left and right of the number, write the tens that the number comes between.	60 <u>6</u> 2 70
4. Look at the underlined digit. If it is between 1 and 4, then the number rounds down; draw an arrow to the lower ten. If it is between 5 and 9, then the number rounds up; draw an arrow to the greater ten.	60 ← <u>6</u> 2 70

Find your place and look next door.
If 4 or less, let it rest.
If 5 or greater, add one more.

When rounding to the nearest hundred, follow these steps.

Step	Example
1. Circle the place value you are rounding to. If rounding to the nearest hundred, then circle the digit in the hundreds place.	<u>2</u> 72
2. Underline the digit to the right in the tens place.	2 <u>7</u> 2
3. To the left and right of the number, write the hundreds that the number comes between.	200 <u>2</u> 72 300
4. Look at the underlined digit. If it is between 1 and 4, then the number rounds down; draw an arrow to the lower hundred. If it is between 5 and 9, then the number rounds up; draw an arrow to the greater hundred.	200 <u>2</u> 72 300

Try it!

What is 349 rounded to the nearest hundred?

300

349

400

Practice

Fill in the blanks with the nearest ten.

1. 32 _____

2. 87 _____

3. 514 _____

Remember: If the underlined digit is a zero, then the number will stay the same.

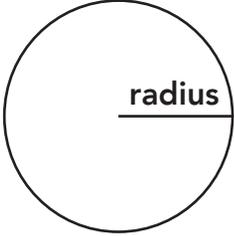
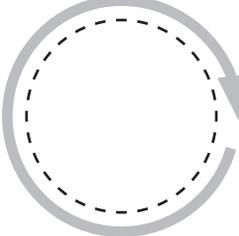
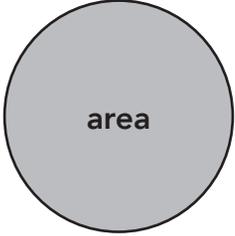
Fill in the blanks with the nearest hundred.

1. 255 _____

2. 137 _____

3. 709 _____

Area and Circumference of Circles

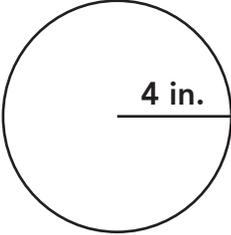
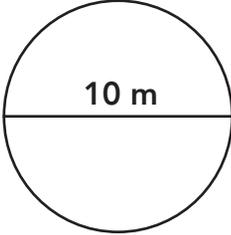
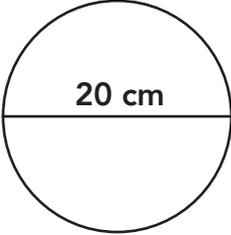
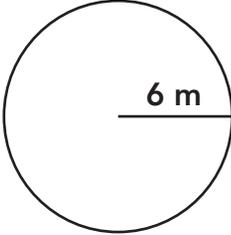
	<p style="text-align: center;">circumference</p> 	 <p style="text-align: center;">area</p>
<p>The radius (r) is the distance from the middle of the circle to the edge of the circle.</p>	<p>The circumference (C) is the distance once around the outside of the circle. It can be found using the formula $C = 2\pi r$.</p>	<p>The area (A) is the space occupied inside the circle. It can be found using the formula $A = \pi r^2$.</p>

Helpful Hints:

π is an irrational number called "pi." It equals approximately 3.14.
The diameter (d) of a circle is the distance from one edge of the circle to the other in a straight line through the center of the circle. **$d = 2r$**

Practice

Find the area and circumference of the circles shown. Use 3.14 for π .

 <p style="text-align: center;">4 in.</p>	<p>Area _____</p> <p>Circumference _____</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">10 m</p>	<p>Area _____</p> <p>Circumference _____</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">20 cm</p>	<p>Area _____</p> <p>Circumference _____</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">6 m</p>	<p>Area _____</p> <p>Circumference _____</p>

Jessica is installing a fence around the outer edge of her circular in-ground pool. The pool has a radius of 9 meters. How long does the fence need to be to go all the way around the pool?